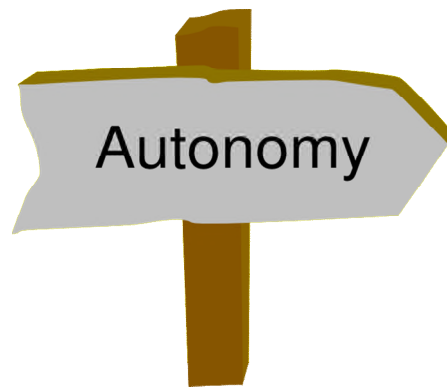


TUD Hauptseminar «Autonomic Computing»

Prof. Dr. Frank J. Furrer



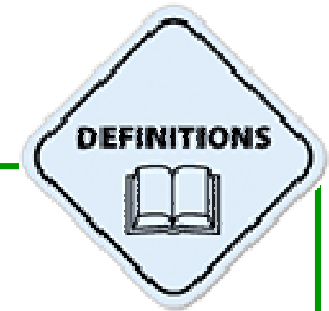
«Autonomic Computing»

**Today:** Kick-Off Meeting 20-April-2016

Hauptseminar Website:

<http://st.inf.tu-dresden.de/teaching/hs/auco16>

# «Autonomic Computing»



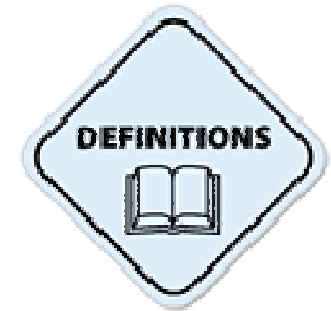
## Definition [1]:

A type of **computing model** in which the system is self-healing, self-configured, self-protected and self-managed (self-\* properties).

An autonomic computing system functions with a high level of **artificial intelligence** while remaining invisible to the users.

The autonomic computing system **operates autonomically** in response to the inputs it collects and processes.

«Autonomic Computing»



Definition [2]:

Application of advanced technology  
to the ***management*** of advanced technology

[IEEE]



«The prime goal of *autonomic computing* is to enable computing systems to autonomously deal with **(unpredictable) change**, so as to fulfill the **objectives** they were constructed for»

[Lalanda, 2014, ISBN 978-1-4471-5006-0]

# Kick-Off Meeting Schedule:

Part 1: Seminar Organization

Part 2: «Autonomic Computing»: Introduction

Part 3: Principles of a good paper

Part 4: Principles of a good presentation

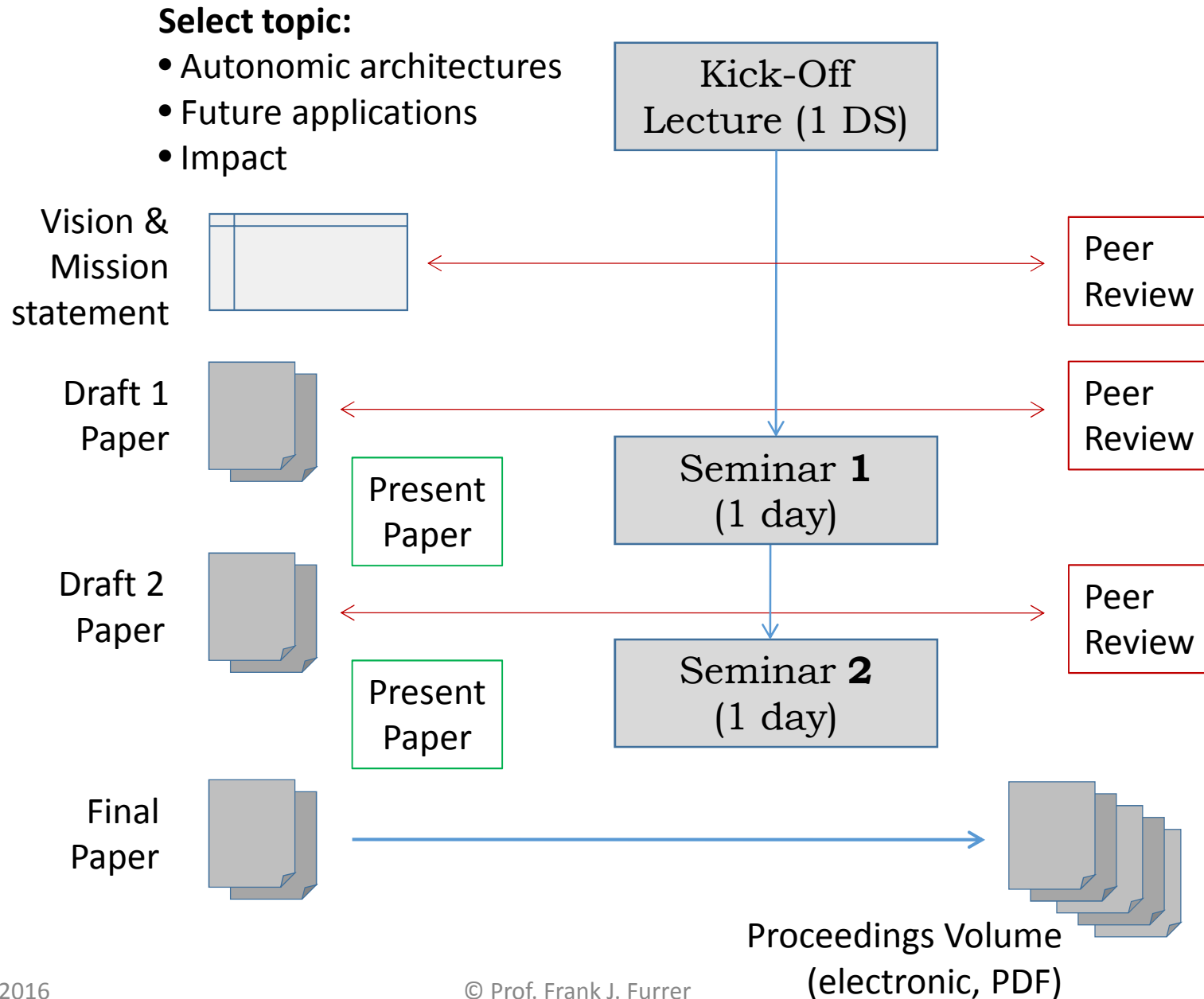


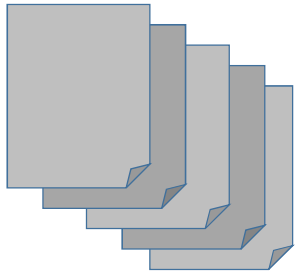
## Part 1: Seminar Organization

What the Participants will learn:

1. Do focused research in a specific area («Autonomic Computing»)
2. Author a **good** paper
3. Learn (or perfect) the use of TeX<sup>®</sup>
4. Experience the peer-review process
5. Hold a **convincing** presentation
6. Broaden your perspective in Information Technology





**Formats:**

Paper: LaTeX

Presentation: Powerpoint

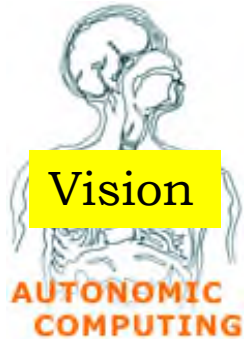
Please use the **Template:**

“Springer LNCS” for your paper.

Downloadable from:

<ftp://ftp.springer.de/pub/tex/latex/llncs/latex2e/llncs2e.zip>

[last accessed: 05.03.2015]

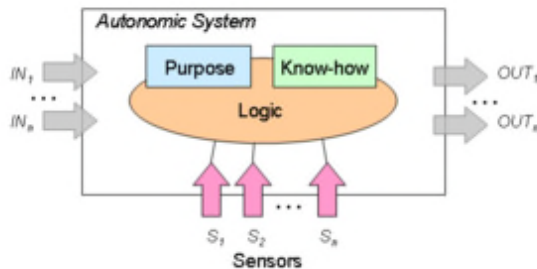


[1] The seminal work:

IBM Research Paper, 2001: **Autonomic Computing – IBM’s Perspective on the State of Information Technology.**

Downloadable from:

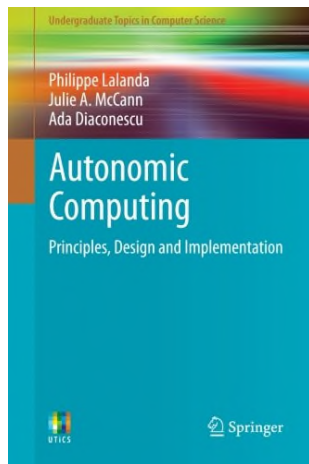
[http://people.scs.carleton.ca/~soma/biosec/readings/autonomic\\_computing.pdf](http://people.scs.carleton.ca/~soma/biosec/readings/autonomic_computing.pdf) [last accessed: 2.2.2016]



[2] Introduction to the Architecture:

IBM White Paper: An architectural blueprint for autonomic computing. 3rd edition, June 2005.

Downloadable from: <http://www-03.ibm.com/autonomic/pdfs/AC%20Blueprint%20White%20Paper%20V7.pdf> [last accessed: 2.2.2016].



[3] The fundamental knowledge:

Philippe Lalanda, Julie A. McCann, Ada Diaconescu:

**Autonomic Computing – Principles, Design and Implementation.** Springer-Verlag, London UK, 2014. ISBN 978-1-4471-5006-0.

Kick-Off Meeting (Introduction): Wednesday, **April 20**, 2016 / 11:10 – 12:40 in APB/INF 2101

Seminar Day 1: Wednesday, **June 8**, 2016 / 09:20 – 10:50 & 11:10 – 12:40 in APB/INF 2101

Seminar Day 2: Wednesday, **July 13**, 2016 / 09:20 – 10:50 & 11:10 – 12:40 in APB/INF 2101

More information at (TUD HS Website):

<http://st.inf.tu-dresden.de/teaching/hs/auco16>

Hauptseminar limited to **7** participants

<https://moodle.centerville.k12.oh.us>



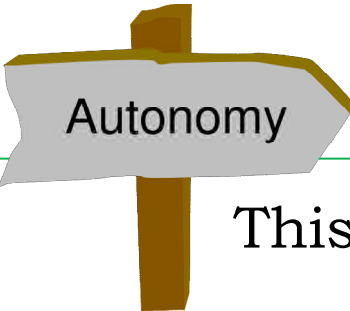
## Guidance



<http://cliparts.co>

### **Seminar:**

- We learn and work together
- We support each other
- We produce a common proceedings volume



Autonomy

This seminar will work on the central question:

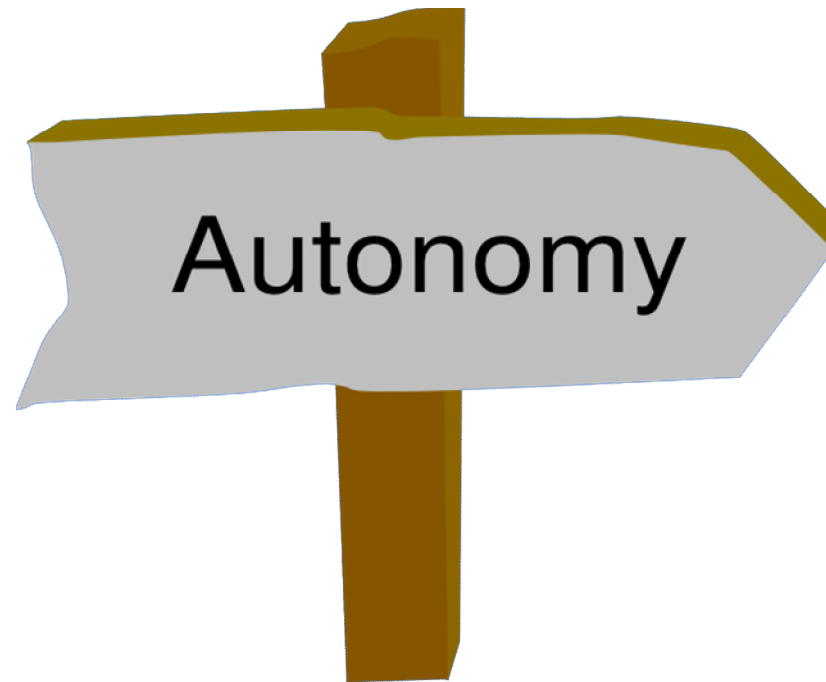
**Which are the state of the art, the promises, and the impact of Autonomic Computing?**

Each participant chooses one of the 3 topics:

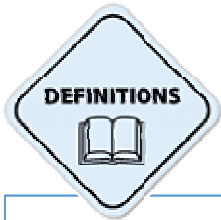
**Q1:** Which are the promising **software architectures** and **software technologies** for Autonomic Computing?

**Q2:** How does Autonomic Computing enable **future applications**?

**Q3:** What is the **impact** of Autonomic Computing on people, work and society in 2025?



Part 2: «Autonomic Computing»  
**Introduction**



A type of **computing model** in which the system is self-healing, self-configured, self-protected and self-managed (self-\* properties).

An autonomic computing system functions with a high level of **artificial intelligence** while remaining invisible to the users.

The autonomic computing system **operates autonomically** in response to the inputs it collects and processes  $\Leftarrow$  *interaction with the physical world.*



<http://codeverge.com>



**Fact:**

... our dependency from **software** is nearly total !

<http://expertbeacon.com>



e-Commerce  
(Internet-Shopping)

On-Line Banking  
(Financial Transactions)



<https://www.zkb.ch>

<http://www.birminghammail.co.uk>



Traffic-  
Control

Airspace  
Management



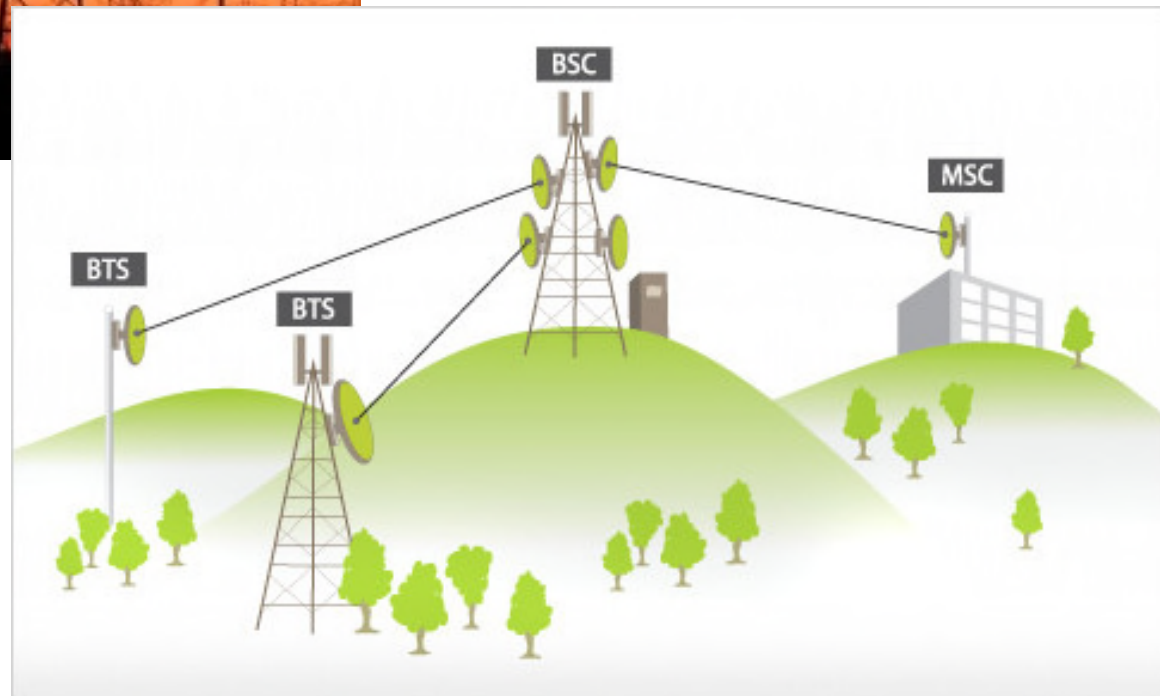
<https://www.linkedin.com>

<http://ecowatch.com>



Energy  
Distribution

Mobile Networks



<http://old.zycomm.co.uk>

<http://www.airlinereporter.com>



Computerized  
Flying

Autonomous Vehicles

20.04.2016



<http://www.motorauthority.com>

© Prof. Frank J. Furrer

21

## Chirurgische Roboter



<http://www.defense.gouv.fr>



<http://21stcenturywire.com>

## Military Equipment

<http://kardiologie-potsdam.de>



Cardio-Pacemaker

GPS-Navigation



<http://techpp.com>

... and much, much more!





# What is the Problem ?



Problem 1: Growing Complexity of the Software

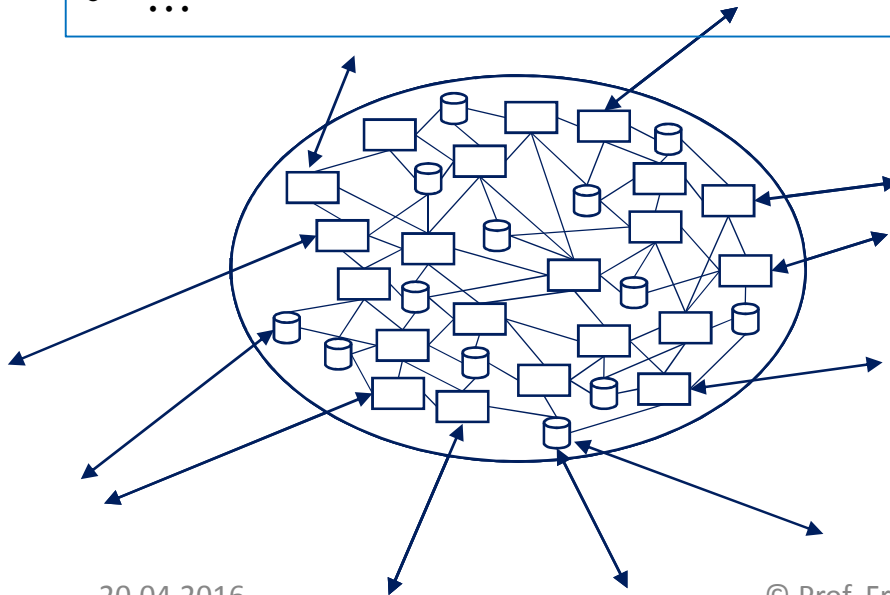
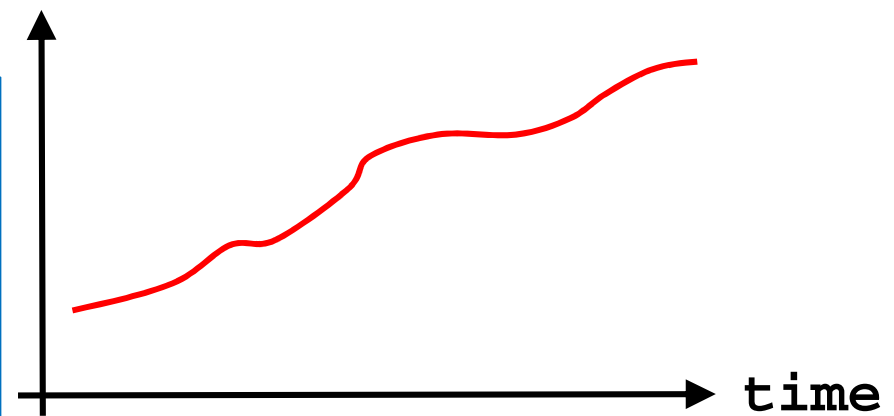
Problem 2: Increasingly Disruptive Environment

## Problem 1: Growing Complexity of the Software

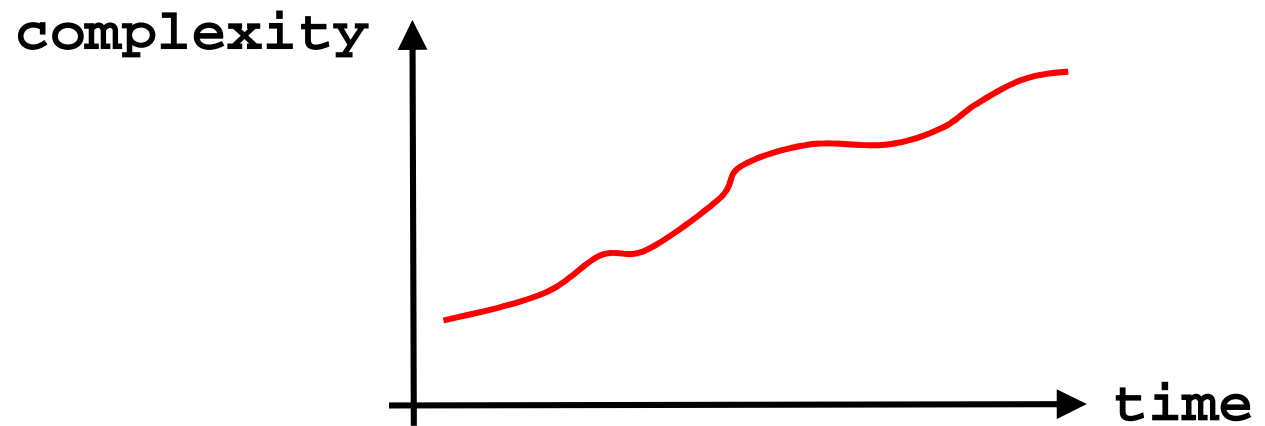
complexity

### Complexity Measures:

- # of elements/# of relationships
- SLOCs (Source lines of code)
- # of applications
- # of network connections
- Functionality: # of FPs, UCPs
- ...



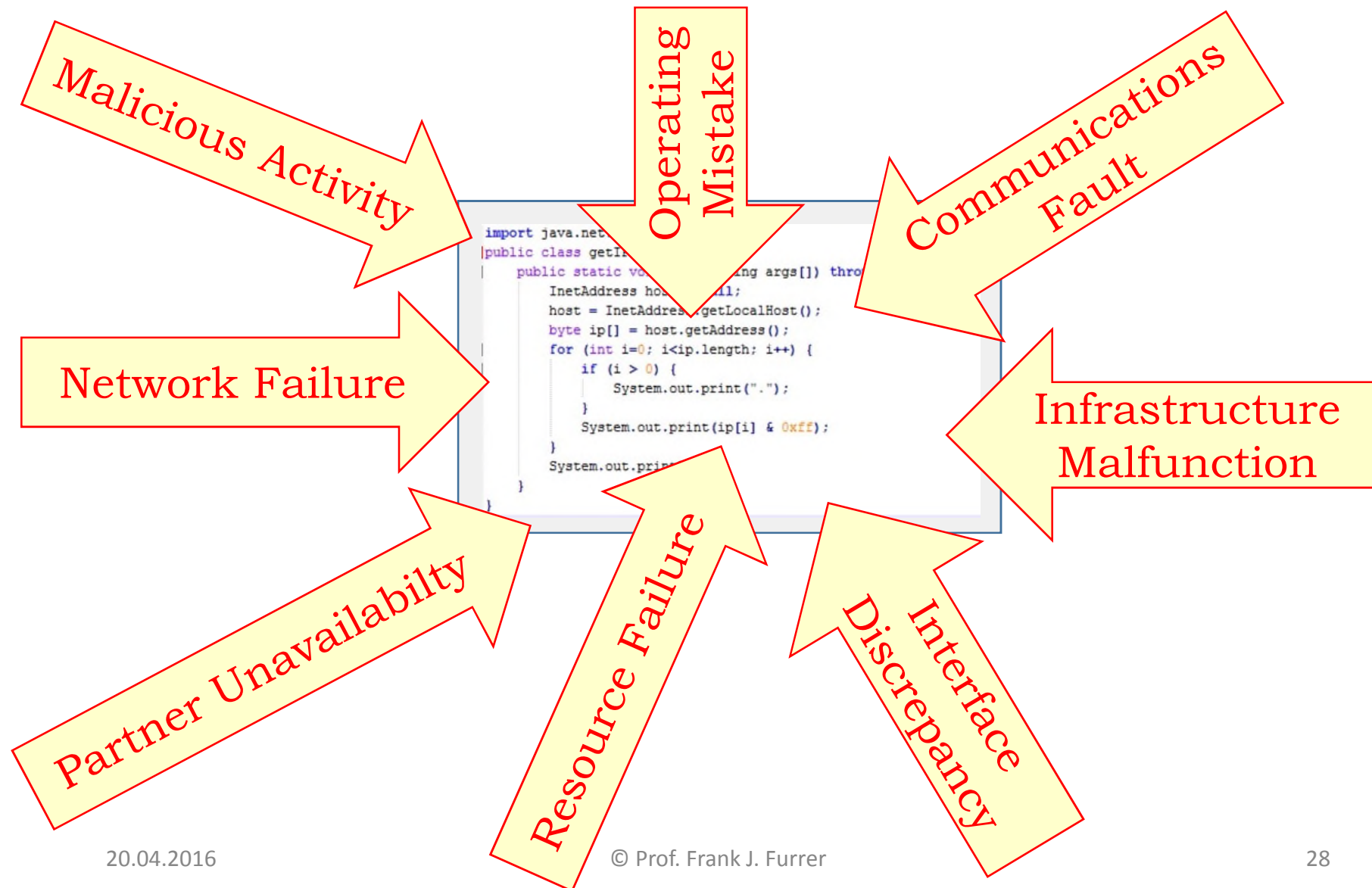
## Problem 1: Growing Complexity of the Software



### Consequences/Risks of Complexity:

- Much more effort for specification/design/testing/implementation
- Higher risk of functional and non-functional misbehaviour
- Difficult configuration/operation and error/fault-handling
- Complicated fault propagation chains
- Increasing dependency on external parties
- Bad emergent behaviour
- ...

Problem 2: Increasingly Disruptive Environment



Resilience

Incident

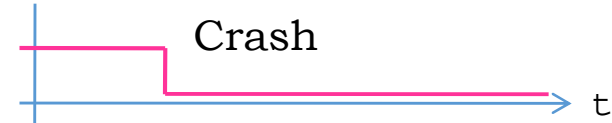


```
import java.net.*;
public class getIP {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
        InetAddress host = null;
        host = InetAddress.getByName("www.google.com");
        byte ip[] = host.getAddress();
        for (int i=0; i<ip.length; i++) {
            if (i > 0) {
                System.out.print(".");
            }
            System.out.print(ip[i] & 0xff);
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```



<https://soundcloud.com>

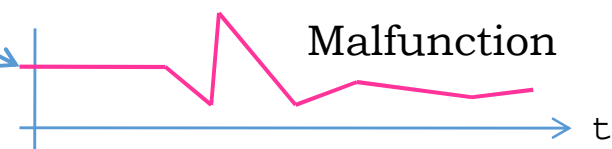
Crash



Degraded operation



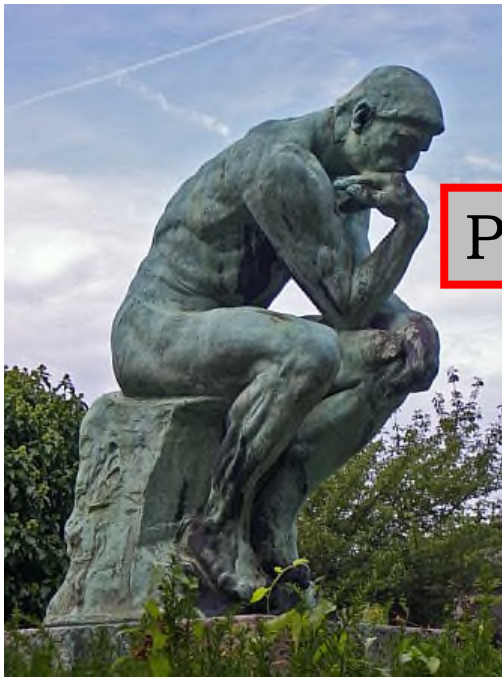
Malfunction



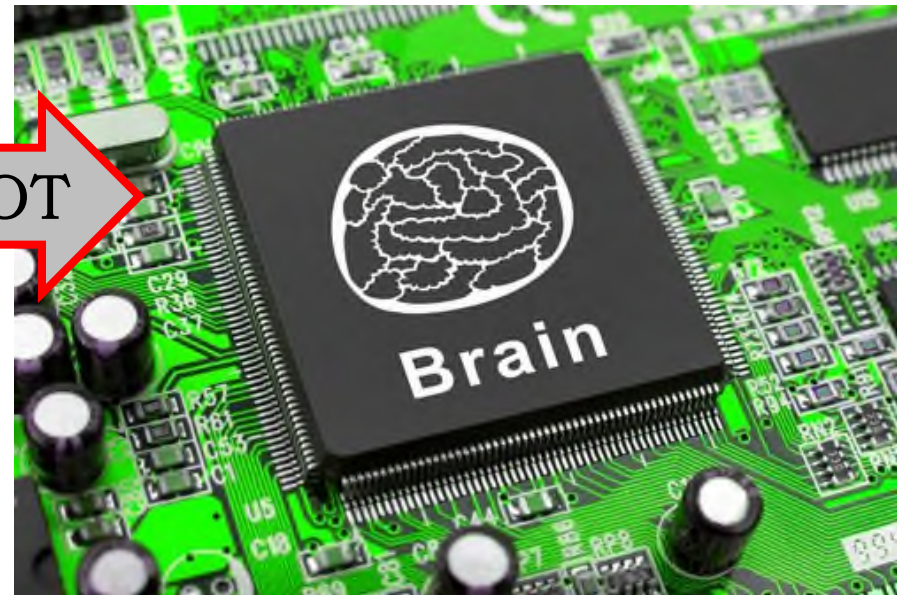
<http://kanto.stripes.com>



<http://www.aseymour.com>



Probably NOT



<http://mrvbca.blogspot.ch/2012>

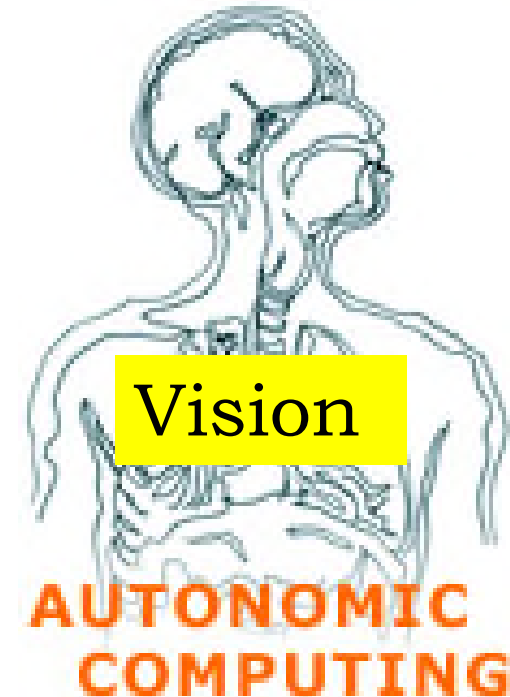
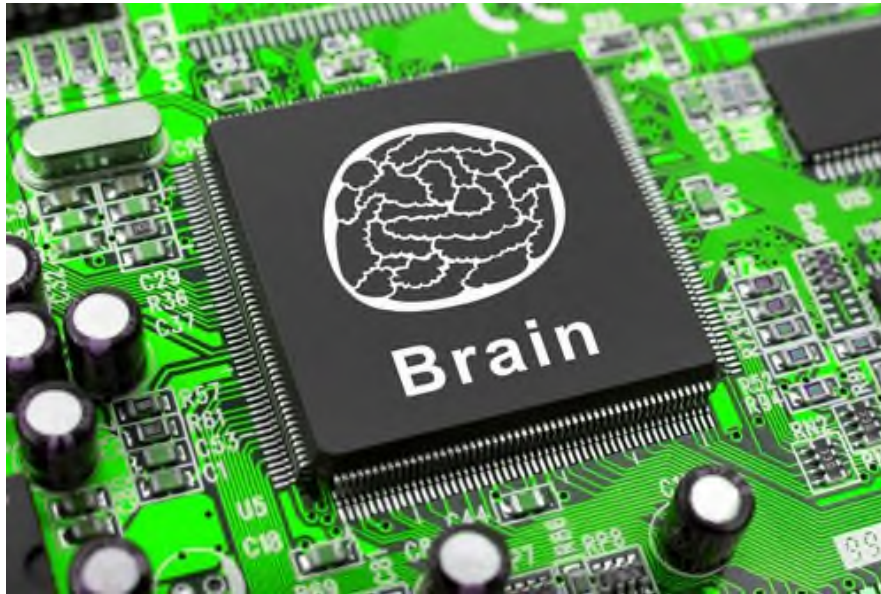
Can we humans successfully cope with the trends of:

- increasing complexity
- raising importance
- accelerating threats & risks

?

... we will need the support of intelligent machines  
⇒ of the software itself !

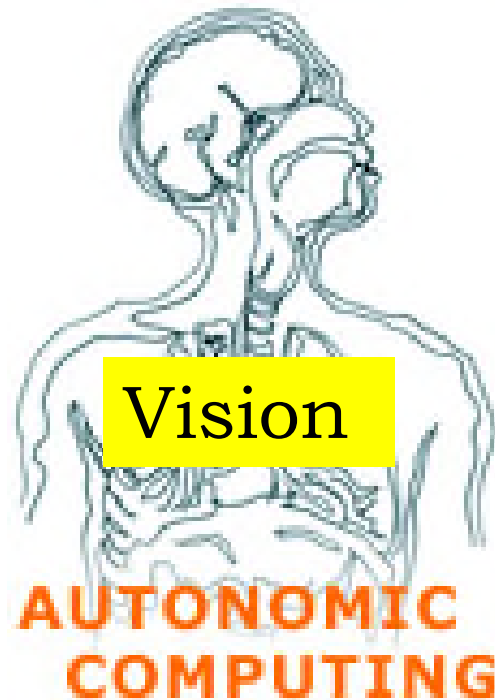
<http://mcvcba.blogspot.ch/2012>



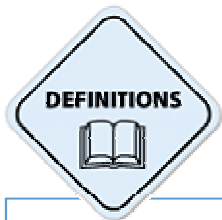
... we will need the support  
of intelligent machines  
⇒ of the **software itself** !

Paul Horn,  
**IBM**, 2001





= One approach to the engineering of software systems



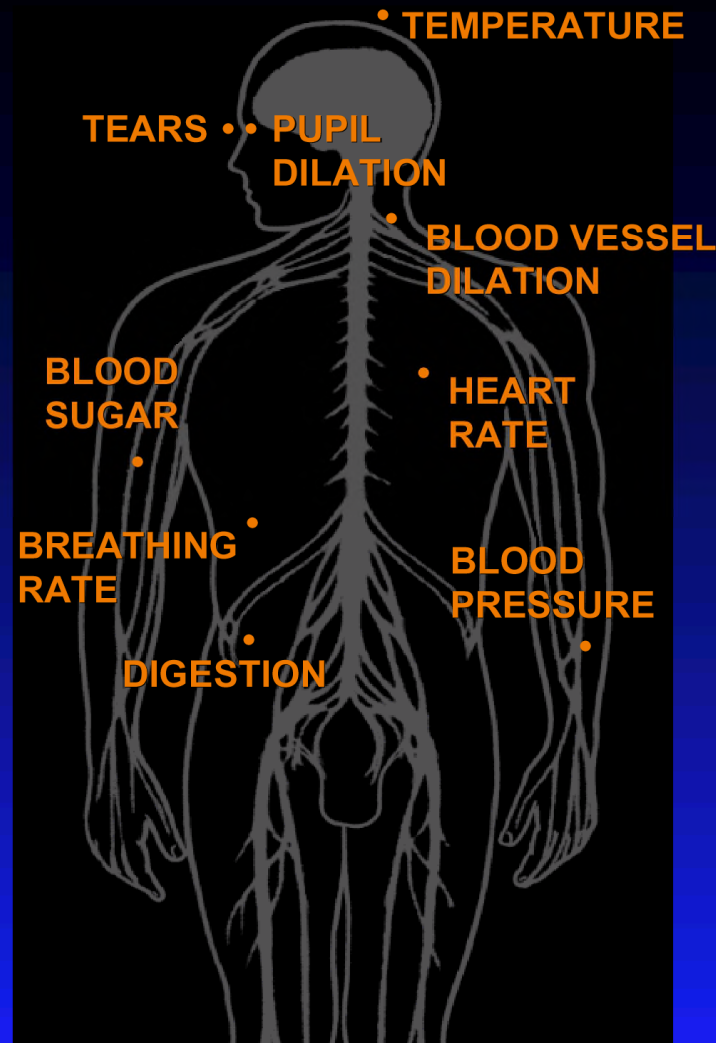
A type of **computing model** in which the system is *self-healing*, *self-configured*, *self-protected* and *self-managed*

⇒ self-\* properties

Autonomic Computing: Convergence of Information Technology and Biology

# The Autonomic Nervous System Monitors and Regulates:

Without requiring our conscious involvement  
- when we run, it increases our heart and breathing rate



© Manish Parashar and Omer Rana

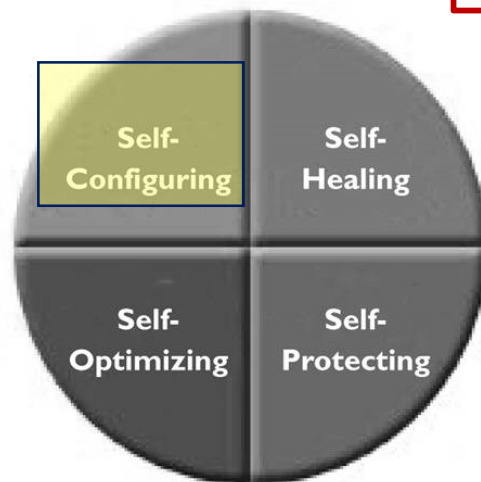
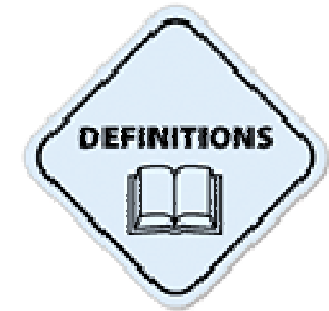
## Autonomic Computing (IBM Concept 2001)

<https://www.illustrationsource.com>



Basic idea: Enable the software for self-defense

# Self-Configuring



## Definition:

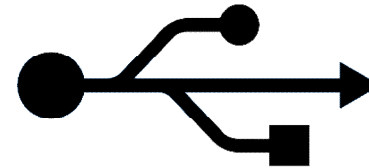
An autonomic system configures and reconfigures itself in order to **adapt** to various, possibly unpredictable conditions, so as to continuously meet a set of **business objectives**

Examples: Integration of new autonomic elements or reconfiguration of the run-time system (number of elements and topology)

# Self-Configuring

EXAMPLE

<http://www2.elecom.co.jp>



**Universal Serial Bus USB**

USB was designed to standardize the **connection** of computer peripherals (including keyboards, pointing devices, digital cameras, printers, portable media players, disk drives, storage, network adapters, ...) to personal computers, both to **communicate** and to supply electric power.



## Self-Configuring

**EXAMPLE**

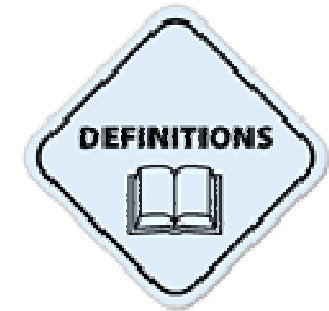
### Universal Serial Bus USB

Auto-configuration or ***self-configuration*** is the automatic configuration of devices without manual intervention, without any need for software configuration programs or jumpers.

Auto-configuring devices just "***plug and play***".

When plugged in, the computer automatically ***recognizes*** a new device, loads new drivers for the hardware if needed, and begins to ***work*** with the newly connected device

# Self-Healing



<http://flylib.com>

## Definition:

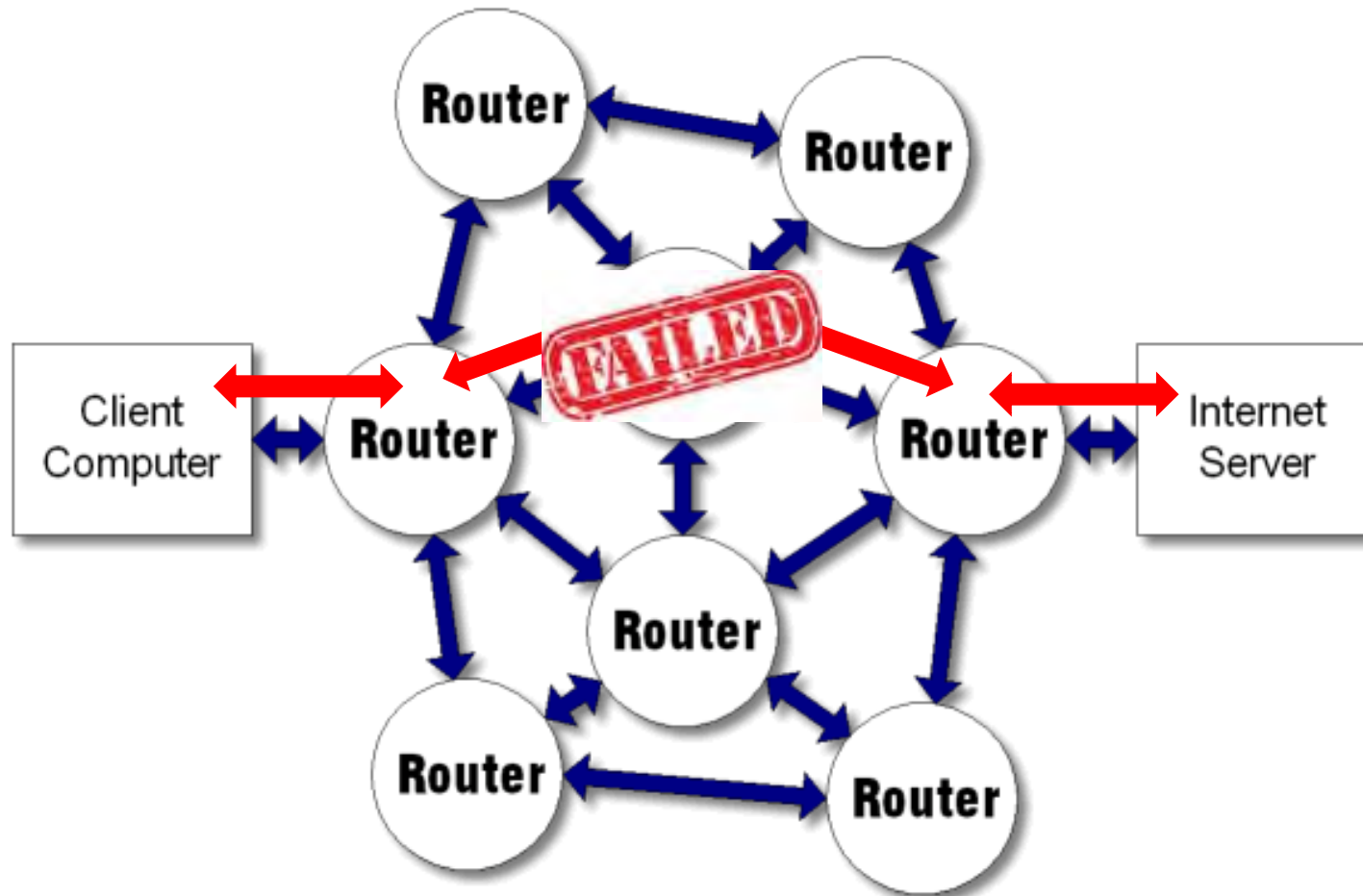
An autonomic system detects, diagnoses and recovers from routine or extraordinary **problems** while trying to minimize service **disruption**

Examples: Identify and enable alternate resources, download software updates, restart failed elements, request human assistance, eliminate faulty elements

# Self-Healing

**EXAMPLE**

Internet-Routing



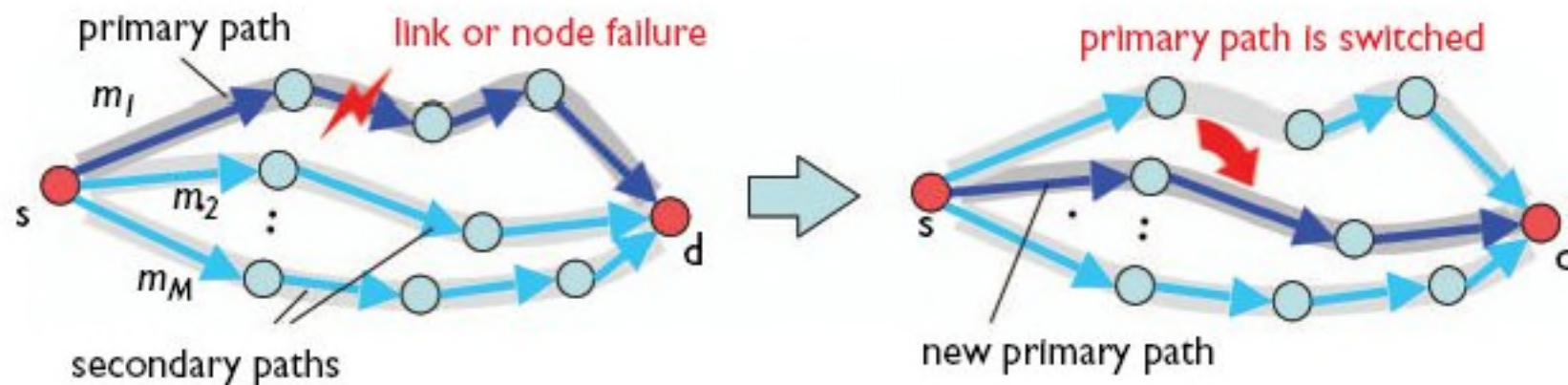
<http://dtucker.cs.edinboro.edu>



# Self-Healing

EXAMPLE

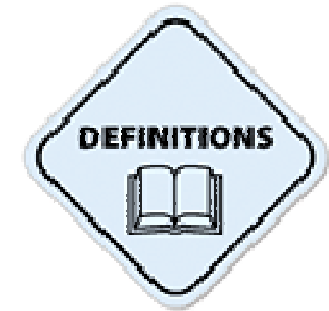
<http://deliveryimages.acm.org>



**Dynamic routing** attempts to solve failure problems by constructing routing tables automatically, based on information carried by routing protocols, allowing the network to act **autonomously** in avoiding link and node failures and blockages

**Failure:** Step 1 = Immediately select new path (no packet loss),  
Step 2 = Repair (“heal”) faulty element (may need human intervention)

# Self-Protecting



<http://flylib.com>



## Definition:

An autonomic system anticipates, detects, identifies and protects itself from internal and external **threats**, in order to maintain **quality attributes**, such as security, integrity, availability, safety, ...

Examples: Identify and enable alternate resources, download software updates, restart failed elements, request human assistance, eliminate faulty elements, neutralize malicious activities

## Self-Protecting

EXAMPLE

For any given *software vulnerability*, the lengthy time window from initial bug report to widespread patch deployment puts cybersecurity analysts at a significant *disadvantage*.

In many cases a *race* ensues between miscreants intending to exploit the vulnerability and analysts who must assess, remediate, test, and deploy a patch before *significant damage* can be done.



# Self-Protecting

**EXAMPLE**

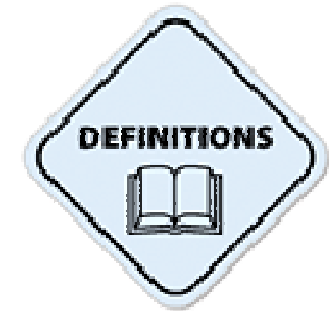
<http://www.darpa.mil/program/cyber-grand-challenge>



DARPA has launched the **2016 Cyber Grand Challenge**: a competition that seeks to create automatic defensive systems capable of reasoning about flaws, formulating patches and deploying them on a network in real time.

By acting at *machine speed* and scale, these technologies may someday overturn today's *attacker-dominated status quo*.

# Self-Optimizing



<http://flyib.com>



## Definition:

An autonomic system continuously seeks ways and sizes opportunities to **improve its operation** with respect to multiple, possibly conflicting, **criteria**

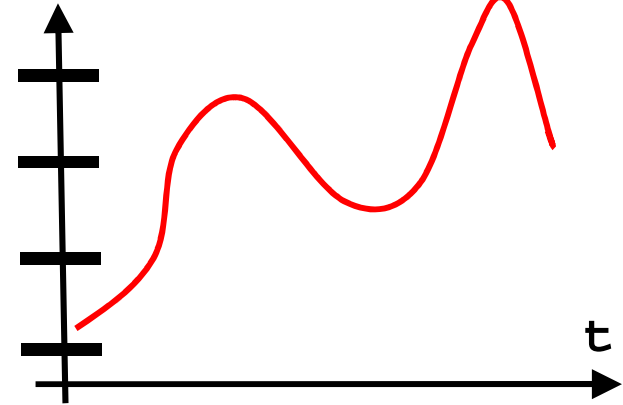
Examples: Improve and maximise quality of service, performance, power consumption, resilience, etc.

# Self-Optimizing

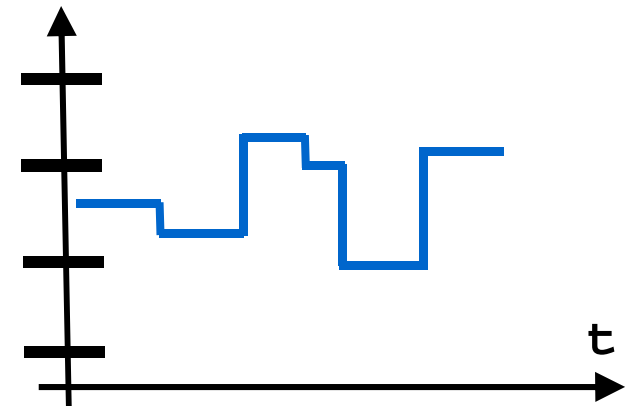
EXAMPLE



Reponse Time

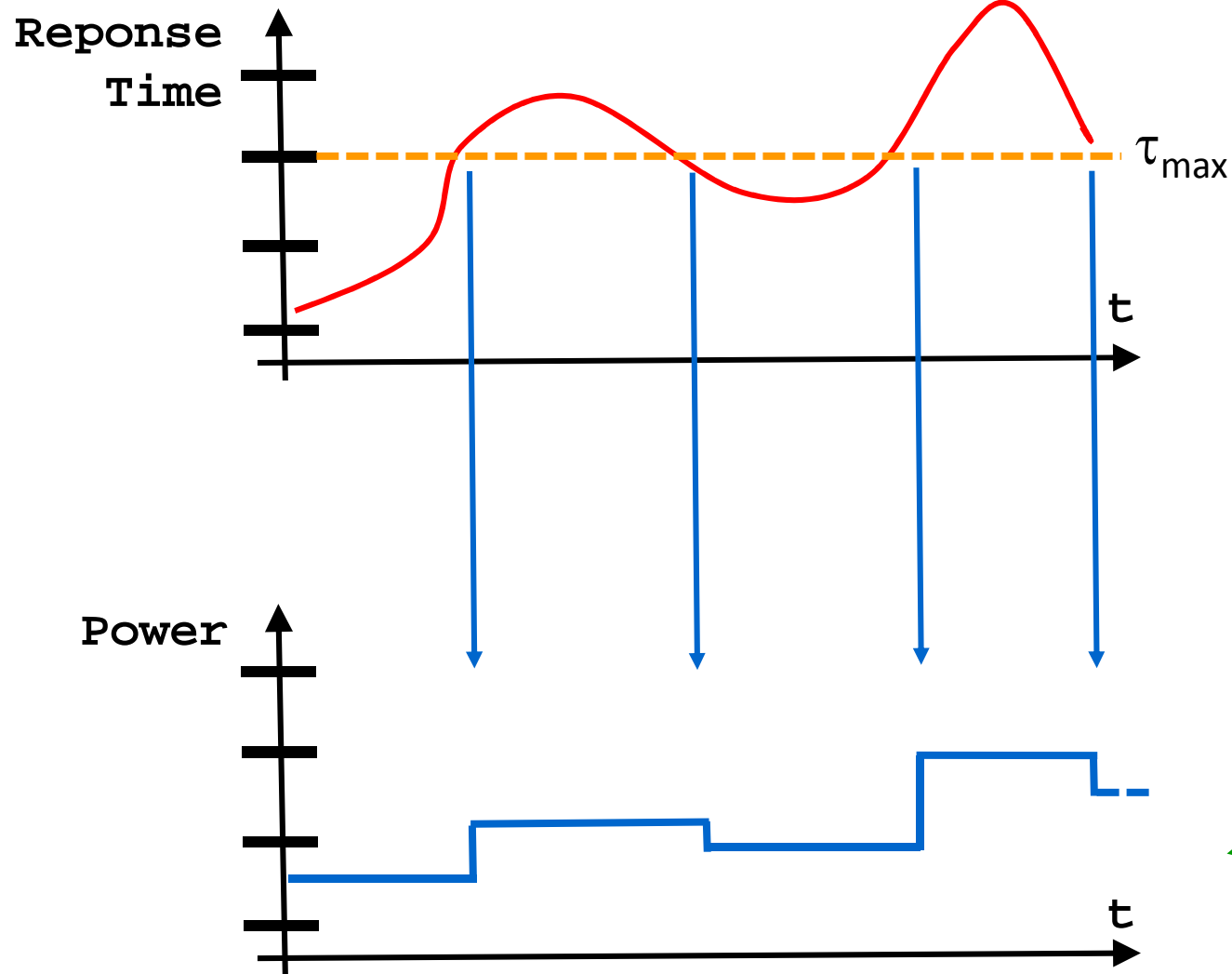


Power



# Self-Optimizing

EXAMPLE



## How do we construct Autonomic Systems?

<http://freedesignfile.com>



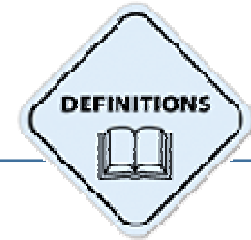
We need expertise from many fields:

- Software engineering
- Systems engineering
- Control theory
- Artificial intelligence
- Machine-learning
- Multi-agent systems

**Foundation**  
=  
**Architecture !**



**Foundation = Architecture**

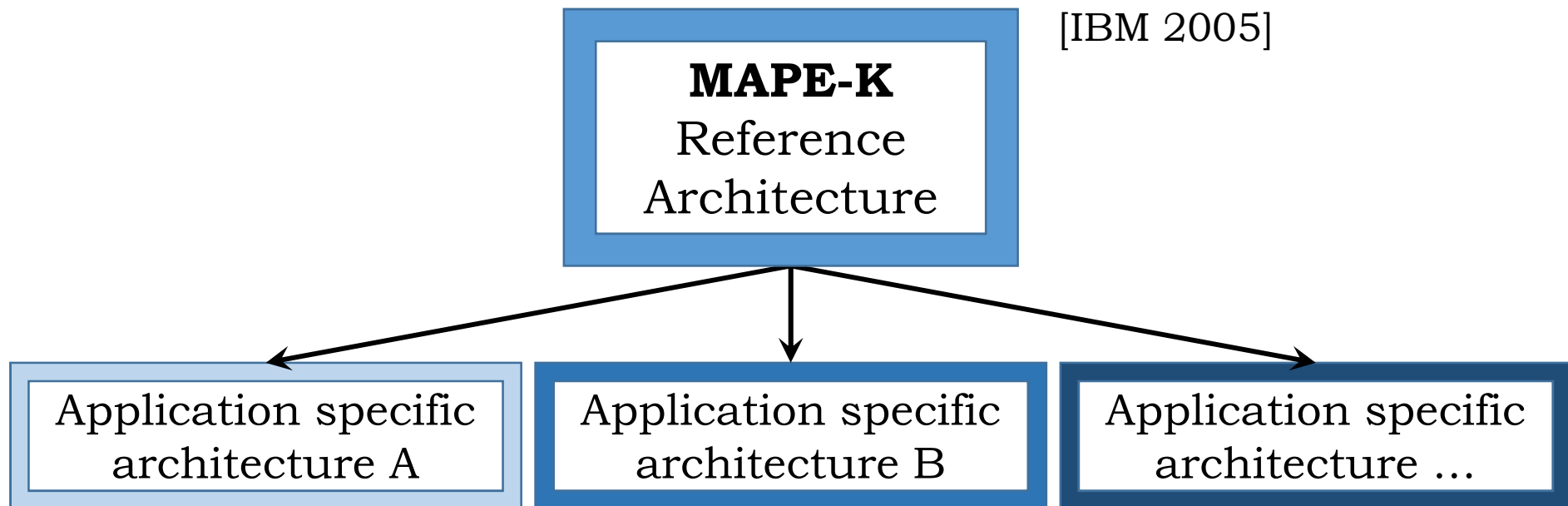


IT Architecture Definition:

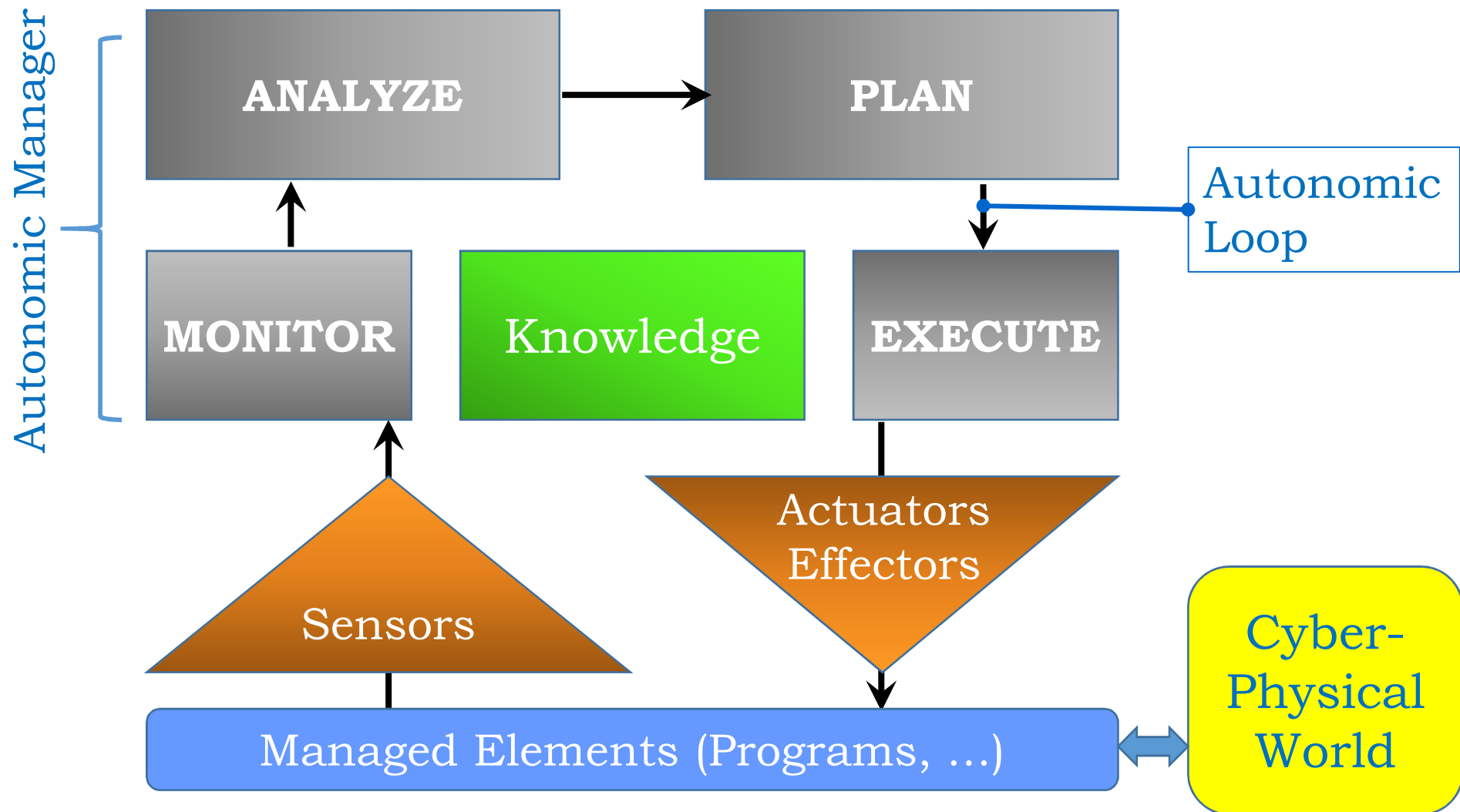
“The fundamental *organization* of a system embodied in its *parts*, their *relationships* to each other and to the environment, and the *principles* guiding its design and evolution”

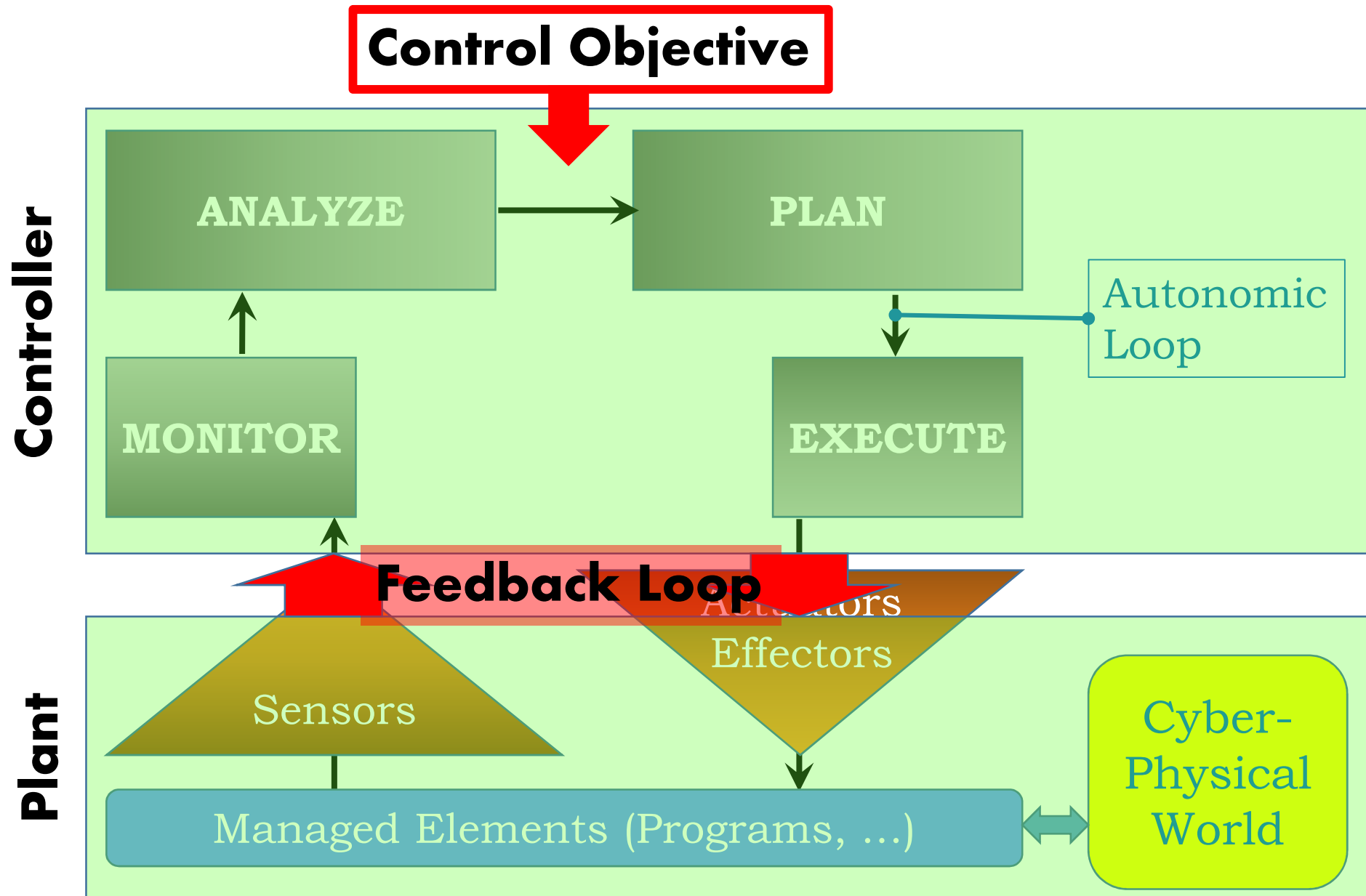
[IEEE]

[IBM 2005]



Autonomic System **Reference Architecture**







Each participant chooses one of the 3 topics:

**Q1:** Which are the promising **software architectures** and **software technologies** for Autonomic Computing?

**Q2:** How does Autonomic Computing enable **future applications**?

**Q3:** What is the **impact** of Autonomic Computing on people, work and society in 2025?

**Q1:**

Which are the promising

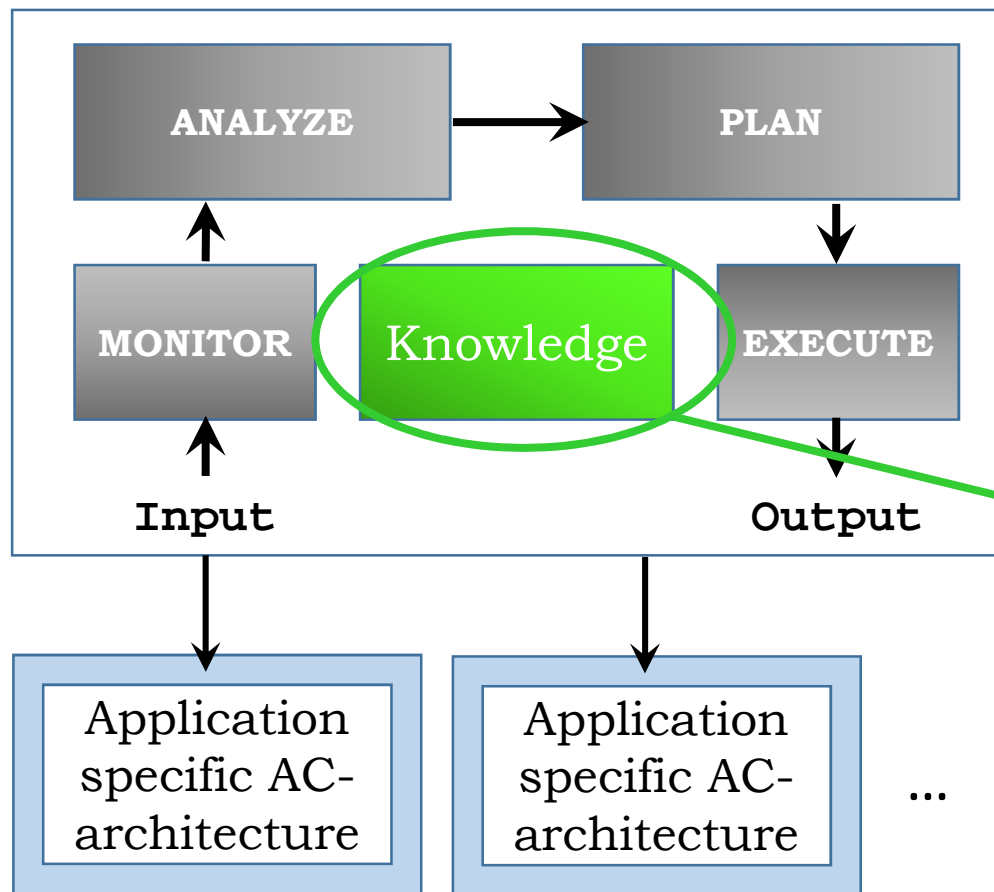
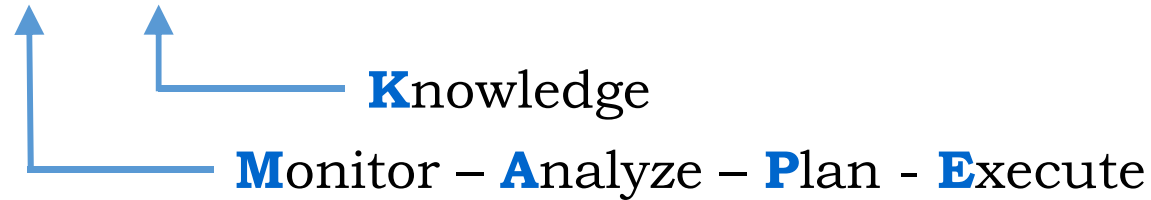
*software architectures*

*and*

*software technologies*

for autonomic computing ?

MAPE-K: IBM Reference Architecture



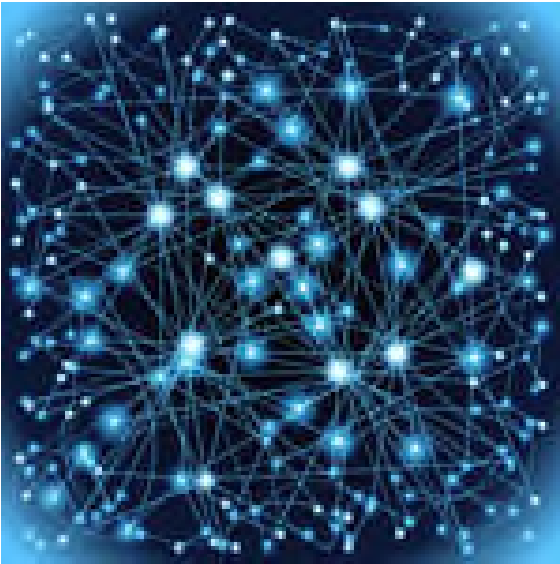
**Artificial Intelligence Technologies:**

- Modeling
- Reasoning
- Data Analysis
- Machine Learning
- Agent systems
- Inference
- Control theory
- ...

**Q2:**

How does  
autonomic computing  
enable  
*future applications* ?

<http://de.clipart.me>



self-\* properties  $\Rightarrow$  new applications

## Examples:

- Run-time models for Self-Managing Systems and Applications
- Autonomic Network Management
- Real-time defense against malicious activities (virus, ...)
- Self-optimizing systems, e.g. energy, safety, security, ...
- ...



**Q3:**

What is the

*impact*

of autonomic computing  
on people, work and society ?

[Time horizon: 2025]

**New autonomic  
application**

**New autonomic  
application**

**New autonomic  
application**

**Impact ?**



Work



People



Society

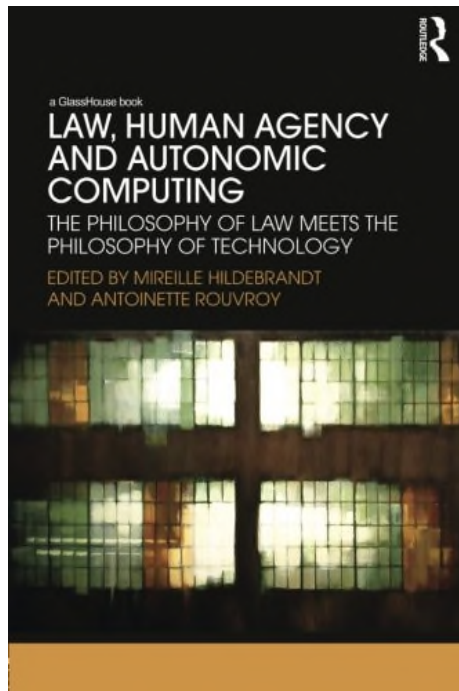
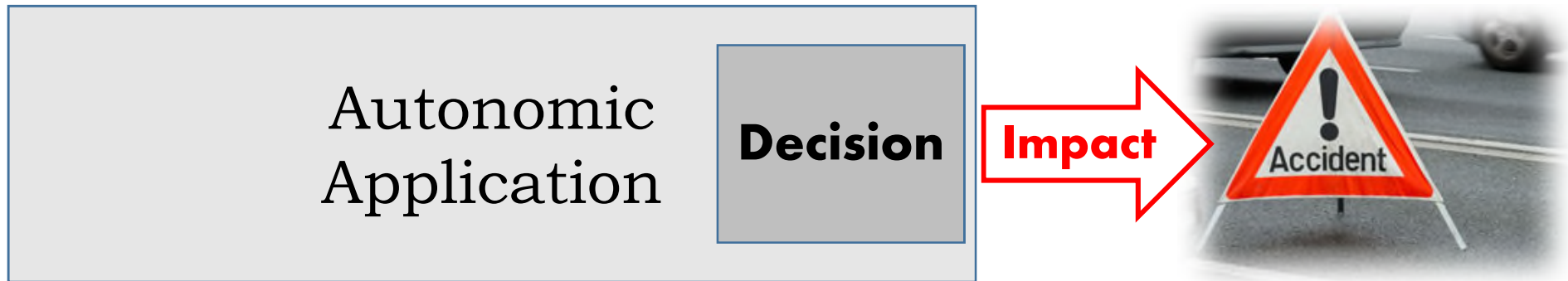


An Autonomic Computer may take **Decisions**  
– based on its Artificial Intelligence



**Example:** Impact on people, work and society

**EXAMPLE**



Mireille Hildebrandt, Antoinette Rouvroy:

**Law, Human Agency and Autonomic Computing – *The Philosophy of Law meets the Philosophy of Technology***

Routledge (Taylor & Francis), Milton Park, UK, 2011. ISBN 978-0-415-72015-1

<http://de.123rf.com>



## Part 3: Principles of a Good Paper

A good paper has:



<http://www.florian-ultra.de>

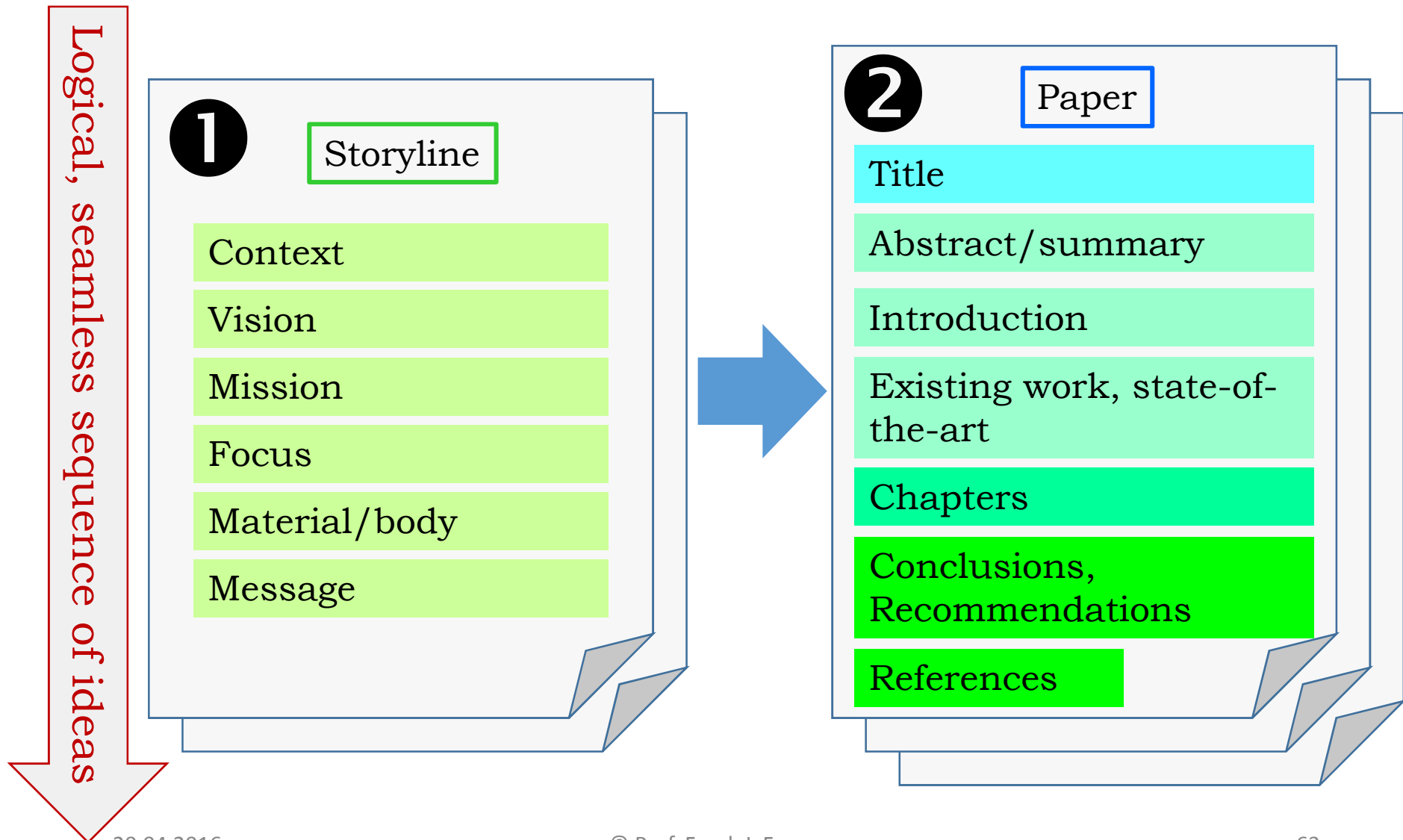
- A *valuable* message that will be *remembered*

- A *pleasurable* experience while reading it



<http://gibloemfontein.sites.caxton.co.za>

Key element = An interesting, consistent and complete **storyline**



Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



What we want to achieve

„... how do we see an improved world“

(State [Utopia])

What we want to do

„... how do we improve the world“

(Action [Way to ...])

Example:

Modern individual traffic



## Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



## VISION

The vision is to keep traffic fluid, efficient and with low rates of accidents.

One promising approach is to support - or even replace - the drivers by electronic driving assistance systems.

Clear and comprehensive statement  
of the long-term goal  
⇒ **Vision Statement**

Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



## MISSION

This paper demonstrates the feasibility and implementation of one important electronic driving assistance system.

We present and discuss the sensor-based collision-avoidance systems.

Many such systems are under development - some of them can even be found in modern production cars.

Our target audience are graduate students in mechanical, electronics and computer science

Precise statement of the work  
⇒ **Mission Statement**

## Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message



<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>

## CONTEXT

Individual traffic using trucks and private cars forms an important element of our economy and of our individual life-style.

In the last decades the amount of traffic has increased considerably.

The results are daily congestions and higher accident rates.

They cause significant damage to the economy and to our individual mobility.

Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



## FOCUS

Sensor-based collision-avoidance systems is a wide field of research.

It encompasses sensor-, software-, image processing- and safety engineering.

We focus on one specific system: The system developed by Mercedes-Benz which can be found in most of their current production cars.

We explain its architecture, functionality, features and limitations.

Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



**Restrict, restrict, restrict !**

**Organize, organize, organize !**

Avoid all unnecessary concepts.

Establish a clear state-of-the-art, of prior work and of relevant references

Storyline:

Context

Vision

Mission

Focus

Material/body

Message

This paper has demonstrated the great value of collision-avoidance systems.

Such systems could greatly be improved by using real-time environmental information.

Therefore, research should continue into car-to-car and car-to-infrastructure communications

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traffic>



# Style

The **content** of your paper is:

• correct

• precise

• clear

• brief

• ethical

Your material must be free from error and in accordance with facts

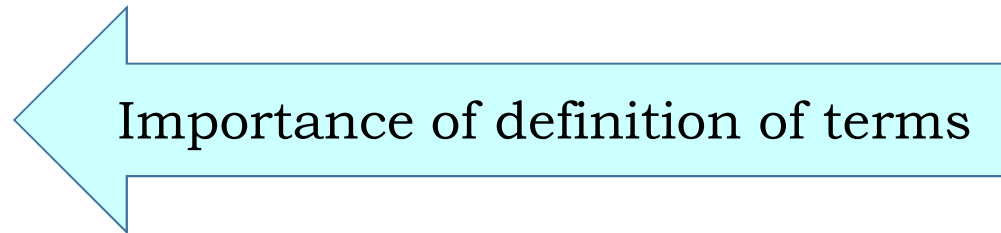
If it is vague, it is not scientific writing

If it is unclear or ambiguous, it is not scientific writing either

If it is long-winded and unnecessarily discursive, it is poor scientific writing

Fair, truthful, respectful, references, copyrights, ...

- precise
- clear



Many terms are highly ambiguous, context-dependent, author-dependent, time-dependent etc.

System, element, module, component, domain, ...

Term „Human“ [Definition]:

We are bilaterally, symmetrical, sexually differentiated bipeds located on one of the outer spirals of the Milky Way, capable of recognising the prime numbers ...

[NASA Deep Space Probe]



- brief



Clear is more important than brief

Acronyms and abbreviations are poison for the reader

⇒ Avoid them (whenever possible)

If necessary, introduce them (1x or 2x) at the beginning:

„This paper introduces the concept of System-of-Systems (SoS)“.

An SoS ...

The vehicle can be seen as an SoS, with many CS,  
such as ABS, ESC, BA and possibly a CAS.

<http://dailygrail.com>



## Part 4: Principles of a Good Presentation

## Principle 1: **Understand** your audience

Background ?

Prior Knowledge ?

Expectations ?

Reason for attendance ?



<http://www.englishhandculture.com>

**Tailor your presentation  
to the background and needs  
of your audience**

## Principle 2: **Key Message**

What is your message ?

Why is it important ?

What does it mean to  
your audience ?

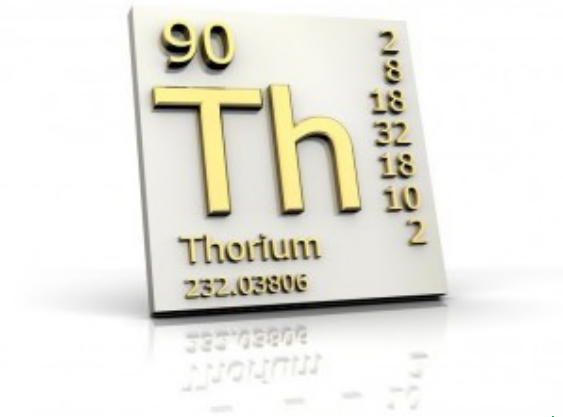
What do you want them  
to remember ?



<http://www.mediafane.com>

The key message is the  
continuous focus of your  
presentation

## Example: Thorium Nuclear Energy



### Audience: YOU!

- *Background:* mathematical-physical-engineering education
- *Prior knowledge:* basic nuclear physics
- *Expectations:* Possible solution to world's energy problem?
- *Reason for attendance:* critical assessment, gain of knowledge

### Key message:

«THORIUM – The Green Energy Source of the Future»

Richard Martin: **Superfuel – Thorium, the green energy source of the future.**

Palgrave MacMillan Publishers, New York, USA, 2012. ISBN 978-0-230-11647-4

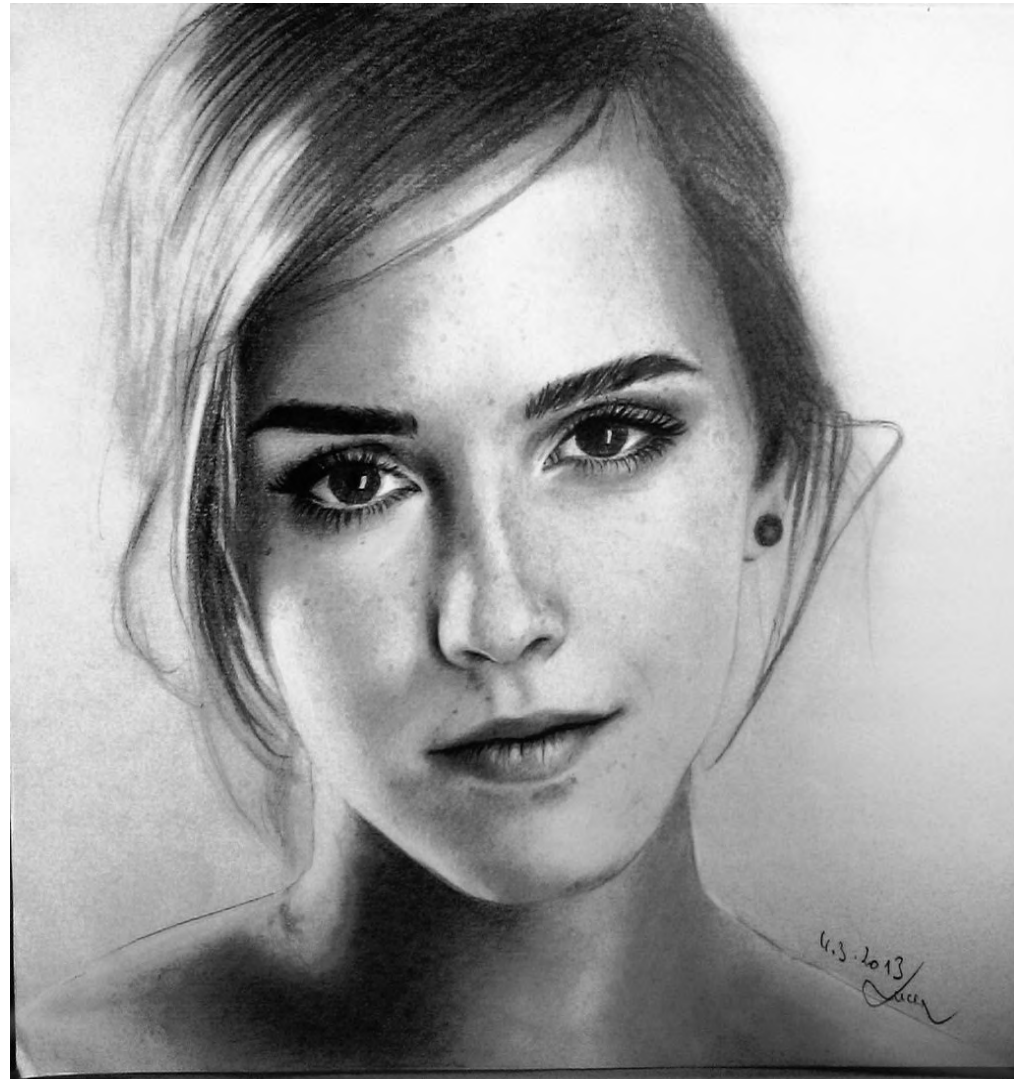
## Paper $\Leftrightarrow$ Presentation ?

Illustrations/pictures

Animations

Personal style

- emotion
- feeling
- provocation



Illustrations/pictures

Animations

Personal style

Cloud Definitions:

Software as a **S**ervice

Platform as a **S**ervice

Infrastructure as a **S**ervice

**SaaS**

**PaaS**

**IaaS**

**Don't overdo it !**

Illustrations/pictures

Animations

Personal style

- relate to your audience
- be highly present
- be strongly engaged



<http://dailygrail.com>



# Elements of a bad presentation:

- Small (< 22 pt) or unreadable fonts
- Too dense slides
- Few illustrations, pictures
- Excessive animations
- (Extensive) use of bullet point lists
- Unclear message, bad storyline
- Introduction of superfluous concepts
- ... and some more

Garr Reynolds: *Presentation ZEN – Simple Ideas on Presentation Design and Delivery.*

New Riders Publishing, Berkeley CA, USA, 2008. ISBN 978-0-321-52565-9

# Elements of a bad presentation:

- Small
- Too
- Few
- Exce
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- Unc
- Intr
- ... an



<http://img.galerie.chip.de>

Garr Reynolds

New Riders Publishing, Berkeley CA, USA, 2008. ISBN 978-0-321-52565-9

What is the sure **death** of a good presentation ?

**Time overrun !**



<http://hqwallbase.pw/82449-a-step-forward/>



Next Steps

Please send an e-mail to:  
[frank.j.furrer@bluewin.ch](mailto:frank.j.furrer@bluewin.ch)  
confirming your participation

and state:

- Full name
- Reason for attending
- Studiengang

*Latest Saturday, April 23, 2016 – Thank you*

Hauptseminar limited to **7** participants

## Next Steps

<p>Select 2 <b>peer reviewers</b> from the participants</p> <p><u>Note</u>: <b>All</b> papers will also be reviewed by Dr. F.J. Furrer (as 3<sup>rd</sup> peer reviewer)</p>	Monday, April 25, 2016
<p>Deliver your <b>choice of topic</b> (i.e. Question 1, 2 or 3) and a short <b>vision/mission statement</b> to the 2 peer reviewers and to F.J. Furrer</p> <p><u>Note</u>: Content and structure of the “vision/mission statement” will be explained in the Kick-Off Meeting</p>	Friday, April 29, 2016
<p>Feedback from Reviewers</p>	Friday, May 6, 2016
<p>Deliver 1<sup>st</sup> draft of both your storyline and your paper to your peer reviewers</p> <p><u>Note</u>: Content and structure of the “storyline” and “paper” will be explained in the Kick-Off Meeting</p>	Friday, May 20, 2016
<p>Feedback from Reviewers</p>	Friday, May 27, 2016

**2 documents**

## Next Steps

<b>1<sup>st</sup> Seminar Day</b>	<b>Wednesday, June 8, 2016: 09:20 – 10:50/11:10 - 12:40 (2. + 3. DS) Room APB/INF 2101</b>
Deliver 2 <sup>nd</sup> , improved draft of your paper to your peer reviewers	Friday, June 17, 2016
Feedback from Reviewers	Monday, June 27, 2016
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Seminar Day</b>	<b>Wednesday, July 13, 2016: 09:20 – 10:50/11:10 - 12:40 (2. + 3. DS) Room APB/INF 2101</b>
Deliver final version of your paper	Latest: Friday August 5, 2016
pdf-volume of collected papers ready	September 2016 [may be delayed because of TUD procedures]

## References:



Agoulmine10	<p>Nazim Agoulmine (Editor):  <b>Autonomic Network Management Principles – From Concepts to Applications</b>          Academic Press, Burlington, MA, USA, 2010. ISBN          978-0-12-382190-4</p>
Ardagna10	<p>Danilo Ardagna, Li Zhang (Editors):  <b>Run-time Models for Self-managing Systems and Applications</b>          Birkhäuser-Verlag (Springer), Basel, Switzerland, 2010. ISBN 978-3-0346-0432-1</p>
Babaoglu05	<p>Ozalp Babaoglu, Márk Jelasity, Alberto Montresor, Christof Fetzer, Stefano Leonardi, Aad van Moorsel, Maarten van Steen (Editors):  <b>Self-star Properties in Complex Information Systems</b>          Springer Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Volume 3460, 2005. ISBN: 978-3-540-26009-7</p>
Cong-Vinh11	<p>Phan Cong-Vinh (Editor):  <b>Formal and Practical Aspects of Autonomic Computing and Networking – Specification, Development, and Verification</b>          Premier Reference Source, Information Science Reference Publishing, 2011. ISBN 978-1-60960-845-3</p>
DARPA15	<p>Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA):  <b>2016 DARPA Cyber Grand Challenge Final Competition – The World's First All Machine Hacking Tournament</b>          Downloadable from: <a href="http://www.darpa.mil/news-events/2015-07-08">http://www.darpa.mil/news-events/2015-07-08</a> / <a href="https://cgc.darpa.mil/">https://cgc.darpa.mil/</a> [last accessed 15.3.2016]</p>
DARPA16	<p>Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA):  <b>DARPA Cyber Grand Challenge Competitor Portal. 2016</b>          Downloadable from: <a href="https://cgc.darpa.mil/">https://cgc.darpa.mil/</a> [last accessed 15.3.2016]</p>



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Dobson10	<p>Simon Dobson, Roy Sterritt, Paddy Nixon, Mike Hinchey: <b><i>Fulfilling the Vision of Autonomic Computing.</i></b> IEEE Computer Society, January 2010. Downloadable from: <a href="http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.376.1739&amp;rep=rep1&amp;type=pdf">http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.376.1739&amp;rep=rep1&amp;type=pdf</a> [last accessed 12.3.2016]</p>
Fortes11	<p>José Fortes (Director of the US National Science Foundation's Center for Autonomic Computing): <b><i>What is autonomic computing?</i></b> Interview, January 26, 2011. Downloadable from: <a href="https://sciencenode.org/feature/what-autonomic-computing.php">https://sciencenode.org/feature/what-autonomic-computing.php</a> [last accessed 9.4.2016]</p>
GrammaTech16	<p>GrammaTech, Inc., Ithaca, NY 14850: <b><i>Autonomic Computing – Powering the Industry's Future Intelligent Devices.</i></b> Downloadable from: <a href="http://www.grammatech.com/autonomic-computing">http://www.grammatech.com/autonomic-computing</a> [last accessed 15.3.2016]</p>
Hariri06	<p>Salim Hariri, Manish Parashar (Editors): <b><i>Autonomic Computing - Concepts, Infrastructure, and Applications</i></b> CRC Press Inc., Boca Raton, USA, 2006. ISBN 978-0849393679</p>
Hildebrandt11	<p>Mireille Hildebrandt, Antoinette Rouvroy: <b><i>Law, Human Agency and Autonomic Computing – The Philosophy of Law meets the Philosophy of Technology</i></b> Routledge (Taylor &amp; Francis), Milton Park, UK, 2011. ISBN 978-0-415-72015-1</p>
Huebscher08	<p>Markus C. Huebscher, Julie A. McCann: <b><i>A survey of Autonomic Computing – Degrees, models and applications.</i></b> ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR) Surveys Homepage archive, Volume 40 Issue 3, August 2008. Downloadable from: <a href="https://spiral.imperial.ac.uk/bitstream/10044/1/5738/1/autonomic-computing.pdf">https://spiral.imperial.ac.uk/bitstream/10044/1/5738/1/autonomic-computing.pdf</a> [last accessed 19.3.2016]</p>

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IBM06	<p>IBM Business Consulting Services:  <b>An Architectural Blueprint for Autonomic Computing</b>          IBM Autonomic Computing, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, June 2006.          Downloadable from: <a href="http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/autonomic/">http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/autonomic/</a></p>
ICCAC16	<p>2016 IEEE <b>International Conference on Cloud and Autonomic Computing</b> (ICCAC).          Augsburg, Germany, September 12-16, 2016 (see also “history”).  <a href="http://www.autonomic-conference.org/">http://www.autonomic-conference.org/</a></p>
IJAC16	<p>International Journal of Autonomic Computing (IJAC):  <a href="http://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijac">http://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijac</a></p>
Kurian13	<p>Devasia Kurian, Pethuru Raj:  <b>Autonomic Computing for Business Applications</b>          (IJACSA) International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications, Vol. 4, No. 8, 2013.          Downloadable from: <a href="http://thesai.org/Downloads/Volume4No8/Paper_1-Autonomic_Computing_for_Business_Applications.pdf">http://thesai.org/Downloads/Volume4No8/Paper_1-Autonomic_Computing_for_Business_Applications.pdf</a> [last accessed 9.4.2016]</p>
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Menasce07	<p>Daniel A. Menascé, Jeffrey O. Kephart:  <b>Autonomic Computing</b>          IEEE Computer Society, January/February 2007. Downloadable from:  <a href="https://www.computer.org/csdl/mags/ic/2007/01/w1018.pdf">https://www.computer.org/csdl/mags/ic/2007/01/w1018.pdf</a> [last accessed 9.4.2016]</p>
Müller06	<p>Hausi A. Müller, Liam O'Brien, Mark Klein, Bill Wood:  <b>Autonomic Computing</b>          Carnegie Mellon University, Technical Note CMU/SEI-2006-TN-006, 2006. Downloadable from:  <a href="http://www.sei.cmu.edu/reports/06tn006.pdf">http://www.sei.cmu.edu/reports/06tn006.pdf</a> [last accessed 14.1.2016]</p>

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Murch04	Richard Murch: <b>Autonomic Computing</b> IBM Press, Prentice Hall PTR, NJ, USA, 2004. ISBN 978-0-13-315319-3
Parashar06	Manish Parashar, Salim Hariri (Editors): <b>Autonomic Computing - Concepts, Infrastructure, and Applications</b> CRC Press Inc., Boca Raton, USA, 2006. ISBN 978-0849393679
Rak15	Jacek Rak: <b>Resilient Routing in Communication Networks</b> Springer International Publishing, Switzerland, 2015. ISBN 978-3-319-22332-2
SciAm02	W. Wayt Gibbs: <b>Autonomic Computing – Programs crash, people make mistakes, networks grow and change. That’s life, and computer scientists are finally building systems that can deal with it</b> Scientific American, May 2002. Downloadable from: <a href="http://www.scientificamerican.com/article/autonomic-computing/">http://www.scientificamerican.com/article/autonomic-computing/</a> [last accessed 9.4.2016]
Tianfielda04	Huaglory Tianfielda, Rainer Unland: <b>Towards autonomic computing systems</b> Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence 17 (2004), 689–699 Downloadable from: <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rainer_Unland3/publication/222433987_Towards_autonomic_computing_systems/links/00b7d51d039fb794b1000000.pdf">https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rainer_Unland3/publication/222433987_Towards_autonomic_computing_systems/links/00b7d51d039fb794b1000000.pdf</a> [last accessed 5.4.2016]
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TTU16	<b>Cloud and Autonomic Computing Center</b> Texas Technical University (TTU) <a href="http://www.depts.ttu.edu/cac/">http://www.depts.ttu.edu/cac/</a>



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