



Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Software and Multimedia Technology, Software Technology Group

# SS2018 - Component-based Software Engineering Implementing Component-Based Systems-Part I

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### Task 1 Transparency Problems

A transparency problem describes software concerns that should be transparent (invisible, hidden) when you write or deploy a component. This task repeats the different kinds of transparency problems.

- a) What can be subject of secrets wrt. transparency problems of component-based systems?
- b) What aspects of transparancy do you know? How are they aligned with the secret subjects?
- c) What is language transparency and how can it be achieved?
- d) Why is location transparency important? Give an example.

## Task 2 Open Services Gateway initiative (OSGi)

Open Services Gateway initiative  $(OSGi)^1$  is a hardware-independent composition system for designing and executing modularized, component-based systems [1].

- a) Is OSGi a composition system? Describe the component model, composition technique and composition language.
- b) Compare OSGi components to the definition of components by Szyperski et al. [2].
- c) Which transparency problems does OSGi address?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://www.osgi.org/what-is-osgi

## Task 3 Implementation of the Factory Automation application – Part 1

In the last exercise you designed a simple management application for factory automation for a 3D-printing service. In this task you will start to implement parts of your design in OSGi. OSGi is a mature and powerful composition system. We will use OSGi to implement parts of the factory automation use case, described in exercise 2. To get familiar with OSGi, you will install the required tools and work yourself through the listed tutorials. In this first part you are going to implement 3 components, such as the customer-, product-, and order-management. All components offer interfaces to add, remove and list customers, products and orders. You do not have to implement a frontend for your components. However, you must test their individual functionality.

Note: You can work in groups of up to five students.

- a) Read and reconstruct the following tutorials:
  - http://www.vogella.com/tutorials/OSGi/article.html
  - http://www.vogella.com/tutorials/OSGiServices/article.html
- b) Implement the customer manager component.
- c) Implement the stock manager component.
- d) Implement the order manager component.
- e) Test your components.
- f) Prepare a short presentation and demo (maximum 5 minutes)!

#### References

- [1] Richard Hall, Karl Pauls, Stuart McCulloch, and David Savage. OSGi in action: Creating modular applications in Java. Manning Publications Co., 2011.
- [2] Clemens Szyperski, Jan Bosch, and Wolfgang Weck. Component-oriented programming. In *European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming*, pages 184–192. Springer, 1999.