

Model-Driven Software Development in Technical Spaces (MOST)

- aka Software Factories -

Prof. Dr. Uwe Aßmann

Technische Universität Dresden

Institut für Software- und
Multimediatechnik

Lehrstuhl Softwaretechnologie

[http://st.inf.tu-dresden.de/teaching/
most](http://st.inf.tu-dresden.de/teaching/most)

WS 19/20-0.1, 10/3/19



DRESDEN
concept
Exzellenz aus
Wissenschaft
und Kultur

Relation of the Course to Modules

The course can be used for the following modules:

- ▶ Diplom Informatik: INF-BAS3, INF-VERT3
- ▶ Master Informatik: INF-BAS3, INF-VERT3
- ▶ Bachelor Medieninformatik: INF-B-540
- ▶ Master Medieninformatik: INF-BI-4, INF-BI-5
- ▶ Diplom IST: IST-B-321
- ▶ Diplom Informatik (2004): INF-04-FG-SWT
- ▶ Diplom Informatik (2004): FG 4 SE

For other programs, special rules may hold; consult the manuals of your "Nebenfach".

Central Topics of the Course

4 Model-Driven Software Development in Technical Spaces (MOST)

9. Modeling Islands, Modeling Villages and Technical Space Bridges are important for heterogeneous software development

**Transformation Bridge
Adapter Bridge**

8. Process Engineering and Method Engineering

7. Megamodels (with model mappings) for Quality Management

**MDA OSM HYPS
Vitruv ROSI**

6. Alternative Metapyramids of Technical Spaces

5. Metamodel composition

4. Generic Tools in a Technical Space (Reducible metamodels, Querying, Abstract Interpretation, logics for analysis and consistency, TRS, GRS, Port GRS for transformation)

3. Metamodel-based environments

EMFText eMOFlon

2. Technical Spaces do have the same components and tools, language mappings, model algebrae, model composition systems

1. Metamodels structure data, models and programs
Decidable metamodels, Tool Metamodels
Tool Construction and -Generation in a TS

**EMOF MOF EMOF
CROM Melanie**

0. Applications of MDSD: Design tools of complex systems
Design tools for CPS

MDSD and Software Factories

- ▶ MDSD is the engineering of applications with *several related models* (inclusively code), based on systematic engineering of metamodels (languages) in technical spaces.
- ▶ MDSD therefore treats *heterogeneous models*
 - Treating different aspects of a system
 - Specified in different modeling languages
 - Living in different *technical spaces*
- ▶ How are models related?
 - Model cover by matching rules
 - Model mappings
 - Model transformations
- ▶ How are the languages related?
 - By mapping
 - By role fattening
- ▶ How are the technical spaces related?
 - By macromodelling

Engineering of Technical Spaces, Megamodels, and Software Factories

- ▶ Def.: A *megamodel* is a set of systematically related, heterogeneous models.
- ▶ Megamodelling treats heterogeneity
 - Requires model integration techniques
- ▶ Engineering of Technical Spaces and Megamodels is one of the most important topics of the future of software and systems development
- ▶ Dresden has modern technologies and tools based on megamodels
 - Role-and context-based languages (CROM, SCROLL)
 - Invasive composition (SkAT)
 - Metacomposition tools (Reuseware, SkAT, Style Sheets)
 - Round-Trip Engineering and Role-based tools

Teil I: Basics

- ▶ 1. Modeling
- ▶ 2. MDSD Applications
- ▶ 3. Tools and Materials Pattern Language (TAM)
 - Roles and collaborations
- ▶ 4. Metamodeling in the (E)MOF technical space
 - The Technical Space House
- ▶ 5. Bridging the TS Grammarware and EMOF with EMFText
- ▶ 6. Tool architecture
 - Repositories
 - Role modeling and the Role-Object Pattern
- ▶ 7 Megamodels

- ▶ Part II Treating heterogeneity in TreeWare
- ▶ 20. Grammarware
 - Parser generators
 - Text algebrae
- ▶ 21 Treeware
 - Query
- ▶ 22 Deep Analysis in Treeware
 - Abstract interpretation
- ▶ 23 Link-Treeware
 - XML, JSON, Xcerpt
- ▶ Part III Treating heterogeneity in GraphWare
- ▶ 24 Flat Analysis in Graph- and Modelware
 - Semmle .QL, TGraphQL
- ▶ 25 Deep Analysis in Graphware
 - Reachability
- ▶ 26 Graph and Model Transformations
- ▶ 28. MOFLON as example

Outline Part III-VI – Architecture of Software Factories

Part IV: Architecture and Composition of Tools to Applications

- ▶ 30. Architecture
 - Tool integration
 - Exchange formats
 - Bridges between technical spaces
 - Composition of stream-based tools
- ▶ 31. Role-based composition of languages for the composition of materials
 - And tools
- ▶ 32. Stream-Based integration
- ▶ 33. MetaCASE tools (MetaEdit+)
- ▶ 34. MOFLON

▶ Part V: 1-TS Software Factories

- 40. Requirements and Test Management in ReDeCT
- 41. Model-Driven Architecture
- 42. Documentation

▶ Part VI: Synchronization and Round-Trip Engineering

- 40. Round-Trip Engineering
- 41. Triple Graph Grammars
- 42. Orthographic Software Modeling

▶ Part VII: Multi-TS Software Factories

- 60. The MOST factory
- 61. Conclusion

- ▶ [GPHS] Cesar Gonzalez-Perez and Brian Henderson-Sellers. Metamodelling for software engineering. Wiley, 2008.
- ▶ [Züll] Züllighoven, Heinz. Object-Oriented Construction Handbook; dpunkt.verlag 2005
- ▶ [B93] Balzert, H. (Hrg.) u.a.: CASE - Systeme und Werkzeuge; BI-Wissenschaftsverlag Mannheim, 5. vollst. überarb. Auflage 1993
- ▶ [BAL, BOO] Balzert, H. : Lehrbuch der Software-Technik (Bd. I): Software-Entwicklung; Spektrum Akademischer Verlag (3. Auflage) Heidelberg 2009
- ▶ [BAL-II B98] Balzert, H. : Lehrbuch der Software-Technik (Bd. II): Software-Management. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag Heidelberg 1998
- ▶ [HMF] Hesse, W., Merbeth, G., Fröhlich, R.: Software-Entwicklung / Vorgehensmodelle. Projektführung, Produktverwaltung; Oldenbourg Verlag München 1992
- ▶ [SN92] Schönthaler, F., Nemeth, T.: Software-Entwicklungswerkzeuge: Methodische Grundlagen; B.G. Teubner Verlag Stuttgart 1992
- ▶ [ES89] Engels, G., Schäfer, W.: Programmentwicklungsumgebungen - Konzepte und Realisierung; B.G. Teubner Verlag Stuttgart 1989
- ▶ [ZK04] Zeller, A., Krinke, J.: Open-Source-Programmierwerkzeuge (2. Auflage) dpunkt.verlag Heidelberg 2004

- ▶ [8 F91] Fisher, A.S.: CASE - Using Software Development Tools (Second Edition); John Wiley & Sons 1991
- ▶ [9 B92] Bauknecht, K. (Hrg.): Informatik-Anwendungsentwicklung - Praxiserfahrungen mit CASE; B.G.Teubner Verlag Stuttgart 1992
- ▶ [Raasch] Raasch. Systementwicklung mit strukturierten Methoden. Hanser. 1993
- ▶ Stachowiak, Herbert. Allgemeine Modelltheorie. Springer, Wien, 1973

- ▶ [TLS] Ivan Kurtev, Jean Bezivin, and Mehmet Aksit. Technological Spaces: An Initial Appraisal. In Proceedings of the Confederated International Conferences CoopIS, DOA, and ODBASE 2002, 2002.
- ▶ [TS] Jean Bezivin and Ivan Kurtev. Model-based Technology Integration with the Technical Space Concept. In Proceedings of the Metainformatics Symposium, Berlin; Heidelberg, 2005. Springer.
- ▶ [HesseMayr] Wolfgang Hesse and Heinrich C. Mayr. Modellierung in der Softwaretechnik: eine Bestandsaufnahme. Informatik Spektrum, 31(5):377-393, 2008.
- ▶ Ed Seidewitz. What models mean. IEEE Software, 20:26-32, September 2003.
 - http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpls/abs_all.jsp?arnumber=1231147&tag=1
- ▶ Jean Bézivin. Model Driven Engineering: An Emerging Technical Space. In R. Lämmel, J. Saraiva, and J. Visser (Eds.): GTTSE 2005, LNCS 4143, pp. 36 – 64, 2006. Springer.
- ▶ Wolfgang Hesse. More matters on (meta-)modelling: remarks on Thomas Kühne's 'matters'. Software and System Modeling, 5(4):387-394, 2006.

ST Works in the Last Years

Henrik Lochmann. HybridMDSD: Multi-Domain Engineering with Model-Driven Software Development using Ontological Foundations. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, Fakultät Informatik, 2009,

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-27380>

Mirko Seifert. Designing Round-Trip Systems by Model Partitioning and Change Propagation. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, Fakultät Informatik, June 2011, <http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-71098>

Konrad Voigt. Structural Graph-based Metamodel Matching. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, Fakultät Informatik, November 2011,

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-81671>

Christian Wende. Language Family Engineering. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, Fakultät Informatik, March 2012,

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-88985>

Max Leuthäuser. A Pure Embedding of Roles - Exploring 4-dimensional Dispatch for Roles in Structured Contexts. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, August 2017. <http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-227624>

Thomas Kühn. A Family of Role-Based Languages. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Dresden, March 2017. <http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucosa-228027>